

Biography of Rzgar Karim , Kurdish Novelist and Linguist

- Rzgar karim was born in Kurdistan of Iraq ; Sulaimani city in 31.01.1973.
- In 1979 he started his education in Sulaimani kindergardden.
- In 1979 his father died and he grew up as an orphan.
- His attempt for writing began when he was in primary school , by writing some proses about Nawroz.
- When he started secondary school, there was a rapid change in his literary life ,he began to read the collection of Kurdish poets and he started to write his own poems, his first poem was for Halabja catastrophe under the title of *'The pain of Halabja'*. During the same years he had written some other poems, then he started to write novel and his first attempt in novel writing was a novel of *' Unfortunate Woman''*.
- In 1989-1990, he started to study Arabic literature ,and the products of Arab poets and novelists.
- When the 1991 kurdish uprising started he actively participated by reading patriotic song against Bath Regime for upraised people.
- In 1993-1994, he started his university study in Arabic language and literature.
- In 2002 he started to publish his novels his first published novel is *'Endless Death''*, this novel is about Halabja catastrophe and the bad role of Iran regime , Kurdish parties in that tragedy.By publishing this novel Rzgar Karim became known among intellectuals,because of it's success the novel has been translated into Persian language and apart of it into English language by his assistants.
- In 2006 Rzgar Karim published his second novel *'The Ruler and the Flatter-re; the crisis of individual between both of them''*, this novel philosophically approach the current situation of Iraqi Kurdistan and criticizing it.

- After publishing the mentioned novels Rzgar Karim started to write his first Arabic novel under the title '*A lass from Baghdad*', the novel is about "Anfal campaign", and the details of this notorious campaigns. After the warm receive of intellectuals for the novel .Rzgar Karim himself translated the novel into Kurdish.
- Another famous novel of Rzgar Karim is '*Tizajar*' It is a sharp critical piece of writing .In this novel the novelist criticize the bitter reality and the ongoing situation in Kurdistan.
- All Rzgar Karim's products have been translated into persian and a part of '*Endless Death*' novel into English by his assistants.

Rzgar Karim's attempt in languages and linguistics:-

Beside his talent in novel writing Rzgar Karim can be considered as one of the great linguist of Kurdistan he has published the following products in languages and linguistics:-

- *Darya Dictionary* :- It is an Arabic –Kurdish dictionary composed of two volumes.It has been published three times.
- *Zhir Dictionary* :- It is an Arabic –Kurdish dictionary .It has been published twice.
- *Shayan Dictionary* :- It is a Kurdish –Arabic dictionary .It has been published twice.

Sh.M

Rzgar Karim's assistant

Supervisor and executor of his works and products